

NTP Start at Boot

May 2018

This was created and tested using CentOS 7.x

Chrony is introduced as new NTP client to replace the ntp as the default time syncing package since RHEL7, so if you configure NTP during the installation process, it just enables the chronyd service, not ntpd service.

Even when you have enabled NTP to start on boot, it will not start when chrony is enabled. So to enable NTP to start on boot, we have to disable the chrony service

In case you want to use NTP only, then below is the procedure to do so :

1. Disable chronyd service.
systemctl stop chronyd
systemctl disable chronyd
2. Install NTP
yum install ntp (probably already installed)
3. Enable and Start NTPD Service
systemctl enable ntpd.service
systemctl start ntpd.service
4. Reboot and verify.
systemctl status ntpd.service
● ntpd.service - Network Time Service
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ntpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: active (running) since Fri 2018-05-11 08:31:47 UTC; 13min ago
Main PID: 1486 (ntpd)
CGroup: /system.slice/ntpd.service
└─1486 /usr/sbin/ntpd -u ntp:ntp -g

May 11 08:31:47 eri-4e-962955 systemd[1]: Starting Network Time Service...

May 11 08:31:47 eri-4e-962955 systemd[1]: Started Network Time Service.

In the /etc/ntp.conf file you can add your own NTP server source.

```
server x.x.x.x iburst
```

Once added, you can use the following commands to see the NTP status:

```
ntpstat
When you first run this you will probably see:
unsynchronised
polling server every 64 s
But after a while, it should change (15-30 minutes normally)
synchronised to NTP server (194.80.204.184) at stratum 2
time correct to within 41 ms
polling server every 64 s
```

```
systemctl status ntpd.service
● ntpd.service - Network Time Service
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ntpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Thu 2018-06-28 15:21:49 BST; 25min ago
  Main PID: 1501 (ntpd)
  CGroup: /system.slice/ntpd.service
          └─1501 /usr/sbin/ntpd -u ntp:ntp -g
Jun 28 15:43:58 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Listen normally on 17 eth4 fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ac UDP 123
Jun 28 15:43:58 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Listen normally on 18 eth5 fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ab UDP 123
```

```

Jun 28 15:43:58 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: new interface(s) found: waking up resolver
Jun 28 15:44:08 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Deleting interface #18 eth5,
fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ab#1...secs
Jun 28 15:44:08 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Deleting interface #17 eth4,
fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ac#1...secs
Jun 28 15:44:10 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Listen normally on 19 eth5 fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ab UDP 123
Jun 28 15:44:10 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Listen normally on 20 eth4 fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ac UDP 123
Jun 28 15:44:10 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: new interface(s) found: waking up resolver
Jun 28 15:44:41 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Deleting interface #20 eth4,
fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ac#1...secs
Jun 28 15:44:41 eri-4e-963128 ntpd[1501]: Deleting interface #19 eth5,
fe80::a6bf:1ff:fe3a:54ab#1...secs
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.

```

```

ntpq -p
This will display the timeservers found and their statistics
      remote          refid      st t when poll reach  delay  offset  jitter
=====
ttvadc02.tandbe 137.58.65.3      5 u  29  64  377   0.457 30554.8 14.013
+www.bhay.org   85.199.214.98     2 u   6  64  377   5.135  30.351 11.382
+time.netweaver 85.199.214.98     2 u  34  64  377   4.581  29.606 10.153
*194.80.204.184 .GPS.      1 u   2  64  377  14.476 30.789 13.018
+121.35.213.162 17.253.34.253    2 u  46  64  377   5.657  29.604 16.346

```

Set the TimeZone

From your servers command line enter the following:

```
Date
```

You will see an output similar to the following:

```
Fri Apr 26 06:43:49 UTC 2019
```

If the Time Zone needs to be changed, use the following:

```

cd /etc
rm localtime
ls /usr/share/zoneinfo/
ln -s /usr/share/zoneinfo/[expected_time_zone] localtime (I normally use GMT or UTC)

```

Use Date to re-check the current TimeZone

Original Post Here <https://www.thegeekdiary.com/centos-rhel-7-enable-ntp-to-start-at-boot-after-fresh-install-disable-chrony/>

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